

**MGIMO University**  
**School of Government and International Affairs**

*Syllabus approved*  
Dean, The MGIMO School of Government and International Affairs  
Mikhail Troitskiy  
«   »   2018

**Contemporary International Relations**  
Undergraduate Course Syllabus

Instructor  
Prof. Andrei V. Zagorski

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This syllabus is designed in accordance with the MGIMO Educational Standard for the Bachelor Program in International Affairs.

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# **PART 1: INSTRUCTOR INFORMATION, COURSE DESCRIPTION AND TEACHING METHODS**

## **1.1. General information**

### *Template*

- Full course title: Contemporary international relations.
- Type of course: Compulsory.
- Level of course: BA.
- Year of study: 3<sup>rd</sup>.
- Number of ECTS credits allocated: 4.
- Academic hours: 64 hours (64 for in-class activities and 64 for home assignments).
- Lectures: 32 hours.
- Seminars: 32 hours.
- Name of lecturer:  
Dr. Andrei V. Zagorski  
Professor, Department of International Relations and Foreign Policy of Russia  
E-mail:zagorskiandrei@gmail.com

## **1.2. Course aims and learning outcomes**

The main objective of the course is to provide students with a comprehensive knowledge of the main developments after the end of the Cold war, particular issues on the international agenda, to develop the ability to put them into the broader context of global and regional developments problems and further follow and systematize them. The course builds upon related disciplines, such as Theories of International Relations, World politics, Foreign policy analysis, International organizations, History of international relations (or Diplomatic history), International law etc.

### **Learning outcomes:**

By the end of the course students should:

- be proficient in understanding and applying the basic descriptive and prescriptive concepts of international relations;
- be familiar with major discourses of international relations and foreign policy after the end of the Cold war;
- acquire comprehensive knowledge of major issues and developments at the global and regional levels;
- have profound knowledge of main international problems discussed in lectures and seminars;
- understand the main mechanisms of global and regional governance and their interrelationship;
- acquire profound knowledge of the main dilemmas and policies of major actors in international relations against the background of global and regional developments;
- improve their skills in further following and systematizing international developments and present their findings orally and in written.

## **1.3 Course requirements and grading plan**

### **Course requirements:**

Students are required to attend no less than 90% of classes (both lectures and seminars) and

be well prepared for class discussions. Conscientious reading of assigned materials is compulsory. Expanding reading beyond the assigned materials is most welcome.

During the semester, students are required to write two in-class response papers on specific subjects, pass through two in-class rating tests based on lectures and assigned reading materials, and deliver at least one in-class presentation on a particular seminar question.

In-class response papers are written at the beginning of a seminar and provide students' responses to one of three to five questions offered to them based on the preceding lectures materials and seminars readings.

In-class tests are based on lectures and assigned reading materials and cover subjects already discussed in lectures and seminars. Students are required to respond to 15 questions based on answers offered to them. The outcomes of the tests are discussed at the beginning of the following seminar.

In-class presentations address questions selected for the seminar discussion and are based on the extended reading list ('further reading'). They should be no longer than 15-20 minutes, subject to time availability. The presenters are required to clearly outline the subject, policies of relevant actors, arguments found in the literature and their critical assessment. The presenters would be expected to formulate 2 or 3 critical questions for further discussion in the class. Students also submit a short essay on the topic of their presentation no later than on the day of the respective seminar.

In-class presentations are followed by the general discussion on the subject in the class.

The course ends with a written exam.

Important note: subjects of lectures and seminars do not necessarily coincide. Some subjects of a more general nature are covered only in lectures, some – only in seminars, some particular subjects are covered only in reading papers. For details see the thematic schedule of classes.

**Grading Plan:**

Reading papers:	20% each (40%)
In-class tests:	15% each (30%)
In-class presentations:	15%
Activity in general discussion in the class:	10%
Class attendance:	5%

Written exam is graded separately at the end of the course. On each of the two questions students are expected to summarize, in a concise form, the essence of the issue (problem), identify relevant stakeholders and their perspectives and policies, and the authors' perspective on the issue based on the assigned reading materials.

Students are admitted to the exam provided their cumulative rating during the semester surpasses 60%. Otherwise the admission would require additional in-class written check.

## PART 2: COURSE CONTENT

### 2.1. Course schedule

<b>week</b>	<b>lecture</b>	<b>seminar</b>
1	Introduction and basic concepts	Introduction
2	Globalization and international governance	Visions of the post-cold war world: Fukuyama versus Huntington
3	International security (military-political)	Visions of the post-cold war world: liberal and realist perspectives
4	International security (transnational threats)	Russian views of the post-Cold war world
5	Sustainable development	International security: nuclear nonproliferation
6	The U.S. in global politics	Climate change and the 2015 Paris agreement
7	China in global politics	The US National Security postures 1990–2017, priorities and objectives
8	The transformation of the European order	Russia-US relation
9	Regional developments: Eurasia	Russia in the European order
10	Regional developments: East Asia	Russo-Chinese relations
11	Regional developments: South Asia	Territorial and maritime claims in East Asia
12	Regional developments: Middle and Near East	India in regional and global politics
13	Regional developments: Latin America and Caribbean	Israeli–Palestinian conflict
14	Regional developments: Africa	Turkey in regional politics
15	Russia in global and regional politics	Diversification of Latin American external relations
16	Summary and conclusions	Summary and conclusions

## 2.1. Course content and reading

### Lecture 1

#### ***Introduction and basic concepts***

*Summary:* Introduction to the course, its structure and requirements. Basic concepts: the nature of IR, globalization, international (global and regional) governance, regionalism, conflict and cooperation, international processes.

### Seminar 1

#### ***Introduction and self-organization.***

*Summary:* Work plan and basic concepts.

#### Reading:

Shannon L. Blanton, Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend And Transformation, 2016–2017 edition* (Boston: Cengage Learning, 2017), pp. 11-18. Available at: <http://bookslibland.net/world-politics-trend-and-transformation-2016-2017-pdf/>.

Stephen McGlinchey (ed.), *International Relations* (Bristol: E-International Relations, 2017), pp. 32–56. Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/International-Relations-E-IR.pdf>.

#### Further reading:

Jeffrey Heynes et al., *World Politics: International Relations and Globalisation in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (London: Sage, 2017), 475 p.

#### Internet resources:

E-International Relations: <https://www.e-ir.info/>.

### Lecture 2

#### ***Globalization and international governance***

*Summary:* Origins, forms, processes, effects of globalization on international relations. The shift in the global distribution of economic power. Winners and losers. The evolving global agenda: security, transnational terrorism and crime, sustainable development, migration, poverty, food security etc. Global commons. International governance. The interconnectedness of global and regional governance mechanisms.

#### Reading:

Chapter 1. ‘International Relations and Globalization’, Jeffrey Heynes et al., *World Politics: International Relations and Globalisation in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (London: Sage, 2017), 17 p. Available at: [https://uk.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/81418\\_Haynes\\_et\\_al\\_\\_World\\_Politics\\_\\_Chapter\\_1.pdf](https://uk.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-binaries/81418_Haynes_et_al__World_Politics__Chapter_1.pdf).

#### Further reading:

Shannon L. Blanton, Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend And Transformation, 2016–2017 edition*, pp. 320–489.

*Global Governance 2025: At a Critical Juncture*, (Washington: National Intelligence Council, 2010), 69 p. Available at: [http://www.hourofthetime.com/1-LF/2025\\_Global\\_Governance.pdf](http://www.hourofthetime.com/1-LF/2025_Global_Governance.pdf).

Stephen McGlinchey (ed.), *International Relations*, pp. 57–97, 113–193.

*The UN's Role in Global Governance*, UN Intellectual History Project Briefing note No 15, 2009, 6 p. Available at: <http://unhistory.org/briefing/15GlobalGov.pdf>.

Internet resources:

Globalization 101: <http://www.globalization101.org/>.

The Global Transformations Website: <http://www.polity.co.uk/global/default.asp>.

'Globalization', [internationalrelations.org](http://internationalrelations.org/): <http://internationalrelations.org/globalization/>.

## **Seminar 2**

### ***Visions of the post-cold war world: Fukuyama versus Huntington***

Questions:

1. A liberal world order according to Fukuyama. What can challenge it?
2. The main points of Huntington's 'Clash of Civilizations' are his arguments.
3. The ongoing debate over the 'Clash of Civilizations'.

Reading:

Francis Fukuyama, 'The End of History?' *The National Interest*, Summer 1989. Available at: <https://ps321.community.uaf.edu/files/2012/10/Fukuyama-End-of-history-article.pdf>.

Samuel P. Huntington, 'The Clash of Civilizations?', *Foreign Affairs*, Summer 1993. Available at: <https://web.archive.org/web/20110720165019/http://edvardas.home.mruni.eu/wp-content/uploads/2008/10/huntington.pdf>.

Further Reading:

Francis Fukuyama. *The End of History and the Last Man* (New York: The New Press, 1992), 418 p. Available at: <https://ia800307.us.archive.org/4/items/TheEndOfHistoryAndTheLastMan/FukuyamaFrancis-TheEndOfHistoryAndTheLastMantheFreePress1992.pdf>.

Samuel P. Huntington. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 1996), 410 p. Available at: [https://archive.org/stream/SamuelPHuntingtonTheClashOfCiviliz/Samuel\\_P\\_Huntington\\_The\\_Clash\\_of\\_Civiliz#page/n7/mode/2up](https://archive.org/stream/SamuelPHuntingtonTheClashOfCiviliz/Samuel_P_Huntington_The_Clash_of_Civiliz#page/n7/mode/2up).

Davide Orsi (ed), *The Clash of Civilizations' 25 Years On: A Multidisciplinary Approach* (Bristol: E-International Relations, 2017), 161 p. Available at: <https://www.e-ir.info/publication/the-clash-of-civilizations-25-years-on-a-multidisciplinary-appraisal/>.

## **Lecture 3**

### ***International Security (military-political)***

*Summary:* Traditional definition of security; the security dilemma; changing pattern of international violence (armed conflict); peace-keeping; the concept of comprehensive security; military-political dimensions of international security (arms control, nonproliferation of weapons of mass destruction – WMD).

Reading:

Shannon L. Blanton, Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend And Transformation, 2016–2017 edition*, pp. 231–263, 278–289.

### Further Reading:

Alexei Arbatov, 'Razing the Old to Build the New? Is Arms Control Obsolete?', *Russia in Global Affairs*, 5 October 2017. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Razing-the-Old-to-Build-the-New-19040>.

*The Global Nuclear Nonproliferation Regime*. Council on Foreign Relations, Report by International Institutions and Global Governance Program, May 21, 2012. Available at: <https://www.cfr.org/report/global-nuclear-nonproliferation-regime>.

John Carlson, *Challenges to the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Can the Regime Survive? An Australian Perspective*. Paper presented to the Carnegie Moscow Center, 29 May 2007. Available at: [https://dfat.gov.au/international-relations/security/asno/Documents/challenges\\_nuclear\\_non-proliferation-regime.pdf](https://dfat.gov.au/international-relations/security/asno/Documents/challenges_nuclear_non-proliferation-regime.pdf).

SIPRI Yearbook 2018: Armaments, Disarmament, and International Security (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018).

*Revitalizing nuclear arms control and non-proliferation* (Moscow: National Institute of Corporate Reform, 2017, 192 p. Available at: [http://www.luxembourgforum.org/media/documents/Revitalizing\\_Nuclear\\_Arms\\_Control\\_and\\_No-n-Proliferation-Moscow-2017.pdf](http://www.luxembourgforum.org/media/documents/Revitalizing_Nuclear_Arms_Control_and_No-n-Proliferation-Moscow-2017.pdf)

Michael Stohl, Peter Grabosky, Mark Irving Lichbach, *States and Peoples in Conflict: Transformations of Conflict Studies* (London: Routledge, 2016), 288 p. Available at: <https://updgopreview.cf/pages/read-online-states-and-peoples-in-conflict-transformations-of-conflict-studies-9781138653733-pdf-by-michael-stohl-peter-grabosky-mark-irving.html>

### Internet resources:

Arms Control Association: <https://www.armscontrol.org/>

Uppsala Conflict Data Program: <http://www.pcr.uu.se/research/UCDP/>.

IISS. The Armed Conflict Database: <https://www.iiss.org/publications/armed-conflict-database>.

James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies: <https://www.nonproliferation.org/>.

## **Seminar 3**

### ***Visions of the post-cold war world: liberal and realist perspectives.***

#### *Questions:*

1. Liberal perspectives on post-cold war order: the Democratic Peace Theory and its critics; the concept of a Pluralistic Security Community by Karl Deutsch.
2. Realist perspectives on post-cold war order.

#### Reading:

'Constructing Security Communities', Amitav Acharya, *Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia* (London: Routledge, 2001), pp. 15–37. Available at: (<https://fmc90.files.wordpress.com/2010/05/constructing-a-security-in-asean.pdf>).

Robert Kagan, 'Power and Weakness', *Policy Review*, June 2002 Available at: <https://web.archive.org/web/20130609160222/http://www.newamericancentury.org/kagan-20020520.htm>.



Jeff Pugh, *Democratic Peace Theory: A Review and Evaluation* CEMPROC Working Paper Series in peace, conflict and development, 2005, 19 p. Available at: <http://www.cemproc.org/democraticpeaceCWPS.pdf>.

Further Reading:

Emanuel Adler, Michael Barnett (eds.), *Security Communities* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998).

Zbigniew Brzezinski, *Strategic Vision: America and the Crisis of Global Power* (New York: Basic Books, 2012), 224 p.

Karl W. Deutsch et al. *Political Community and the North Atlantic Area: International Organization in the Light of Historical Experience* (Princeton: Princeton University Press), 1957.

Robert Kagan, *Of Paradise and Power. America and Europe in the New World Order* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2003), 103 p. Available at: [http://commonweb.unifr.ch/artsdean/pub/gestens/f/as/files/4760/33518\\_121406.pdf](http://commonweb.unifr.ch/artsdean/pub/gestens/f/as/files/4760/33518_121406.pdf).

Dmitri Trenin, *Мир безусловный: Евро-Атлантика XXI века как сообщество безопасности* [Unconditional Peace: The 21st Century Euro-Atlantic as a Security Community] (Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2013), 247 p. Available at: [http://carnegieendowment.org/files/Trenin\\_Book\\_euro2013.pdf](http://carnegieendowment.org/files/Trenin_Book_euro2013.pdf).

## **Lecture 4**

### ***International Security (transnational threats)***

*Summary:* Non-state based transnational threats. Transnational terrorism and organized crime and states' responses. International cooperation on combatting transnational threats.

Reading:

Shannon L. Blanton, Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend And Transformation, 2016–2017 edition*, pp. 223–228.

McGlinchey S. (ed.), *International Relations*, pp. 152–162.

Further Reading:

John Rollins, Liana Sun Wyler, Seth Rosen, *International Terrorism and Transnational Crime: Security Threats, U.S. Policy, and Considerations for Congress* .CRS Report for Congress, 2010, 52 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/terror/R41004-2010.pdf>.

*The Global Regime for Transnational Crime*, CFR, International Institutions and Global Governance Program, June 25, 2013: <https://www.cfr.org/report/global-regime-transnational-crime>.

Louis Peral (ed.), *Global security in a multipolar world*, EU ISS Chaillot Paper n° 118, 2009, 135 p. Available at: <https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/cp118.pdf>.

C.S.R. Murthy, *The U.N. Counter-Terrorism Committee: An Institutional Analysis*, New York, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, 2007, 13 p. Available at: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/04876.pdf>.

Wim Wensink W. et al., *The European Union's Policies on Counter-Terrorism: Relevance, Coherence and Effectiveness* (Brussels: the European Union, 2017), 219 p. Available at: [https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/The\\_EU\\_policies\\_on\\_counter\\_terrorism.pdf](https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/The_EU_policies_on_counter_terrorism.pdf).

Internet resources:

UN: <https://www.un.org/counterterrorism/ctitf/en/un-global-counter-terrorism-strategy>

UNODC website: <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/index.html>

UNODC Strategies: <http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/about-unodc/unodc-strategy.html?ref=menutop>

## **Seminar 4**

### ***Russian views of the post-Cold war world.***

Questions:

1. The concepts of polycentric world and of ‘genuine sovereignty’.
3. Compare Russian views of the World Order with the views discussed in Seminars 2 and 3.

Reading:

*Foreign Policy Concept of the Russian Federation* (approved by President of the Russian Federation Vladimir Putin on November 30, 2016), available at: [http://www.mid.ru/en/foreign\\_policy/official\\_documents/-/asset\\_publisher/CptICkB6BZ29/content/id/2542248](http://www.mid.ru/en/foreign_policy/official_documents/-/asset_publisher/CptICkB6BZ29/content/id/2542248).

Andrei A. Kokoshin, ‘Национальные интересы, реальный суверенитет и национальная безопасность’ [‘National interests, real sovereignty and national security’], *Voprosy filosofii*, 10.27.2015, available at: [http://vphil.ru/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=1258](http://vphil.ru/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=1258).

Sergei Lavrov, ‘Russia and the World in the 21st Century’, *Russia in Global Affairs*, 9 August 2008. Available at: [http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/n\\_11291](http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/n_11291).

Further Reading:

Alexei Arbatov, ‘Collapse of the World Order? The Emergence of a Polycentric World and Its Challenges’, *Russia in Global Affairs*, 20 March 2018. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Collapse-of-the-World-Order-19442>.

Andrei A. Kokoshin, *Реальный суверенитет в современной мирополитической системе* [Real sovereignty in the contemporary political world system], 3rd edition (Moscow: Evropa, 2006).

Vyacheslav Nikonov, ‘Back to the Concert’, *Russia in Global Affairs*, 19 March 2018. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Back-to-the-Concert-19429>.

Andrew Radin, Clint Reach, *Russian Views of the International Order* (Santa Monica: RAND Corporation, 2017). Available at: [https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research\\_reports/RR1800/RR1826/RAND\\_RR1826.epub](https://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/research_reports/RR1800/RR1826/RAND_RR1826.epub).

Andrei Zagorski, ‘Russian Approaches to Global Governance in 21st Century’, *The International Spectator*, Vol. 45 (2010), No. 4, pp. 27–42.

Andrei Zagorski, ‘German Policy through the Lens of Russian Mainstream Thinking’, *German Politics*. 2018. Vol. 27. Issue 2. Published online 2 July 2018. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644008.2018.1481954>.

## Lecture 5

### ***Sustainable development***

*Summary:* Global issues; the concept of sustainable development; climate change; sustainable development goals; global and regional governance of sustainable development.

#### Reading:

Stephen McGlinchey (ed.), *International Relations*, pp. 113–122, 163–182.

#### Further Reading:

Shannon L. Blanton, Charles W. Kegley, *World Politics: Trend And Transformation, 2016–2017 edition*, pp. 456–490.

#### Internet resources:

UN, sustainable development: <http://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/>

CSD: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/csd.html>

UNEP: <https://www.unenvironment.org/>

## Seminar 5

### ***International security: nuclear nonproliferation.***

#### *Questions:*

1. The Iranian nuclear dossier and the Iran-Deal.
2. Nuclear proliferation: the case of North Korea.

#### Reading:

Benjamin Hautecouverture, *Nuclear Proliferation in North East Asia* (Brussels: EU, 2017) pp. 8–28, 50 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/578015/EXPO\\_STU%282017%29578015\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/578015/EXPO_STU%282017%29578015_EN.pdf).

The Iran nuclear deal explained, *sky news*, 2018. Available at: <https://news.sky.com/story/what-is-the-iran-nuclear-deal-11362807>.

Chase Winter, 'What is the Iran nuclear deal?' DW in depth, 6 October 2017. Available at: <https://www.dw.com/en/what-is-the-iran-nuclear-deal/a-40848713>.

#### Further Reading:

*The Iran Nuclear Deal: Expiration Dates & Consequences*, IPAC, 4 p. Available at: <https://www.aipac.org/-/media/publications/policy-and-politics/fact-sheets/other/the-iran-nuclear-deal-expiration-dates-and-consequences.pdf>.

Paul K. Kerr, *Iran's Nuclear Program: Status*. CRS Report, August 9, 2018, 65 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/nuke/RL34544.pdf>.

Zachary Laub, *The Middle East After the Iran Nuclear Deal*, CFR, September 3, 2015. Available at: <https://www.cfr.org/expert-roundup/middle-east-after-iran-nuclear-deal>.

Kathleen J. McInnis et al., *The North Korean Nuclear Challenge: Military Options and Issues for Congress*. CRS Report, October 2017, 62 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/nuke/R44994.pdf>.

#### Internet resources:

James Martin Center for Nonproliferation Studies:

Iran: <https://www.nonproliferation.org/category/countries/iran/>.

North Korea: [https://www.nonproliferation.org/category/countries/north\\_korea/](https://www.nonproliferation.org/category/countries/north_korea/).

## Lecture 6

### *The US in global politics*

*Summary:* Continuity and change in US policy; relative economic decline; the US in a polycentric world; the US and the transformation of the global governance system; major challenges.

#### Reading:

Jeffrey Goldberg, 'The Obama Doctrine', *The Atlantic* (April 2016), available at: <https://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2016/04/the-obama-doctrine/471525/>.

Colin Kahl, Hal Brands, 'Trump's Grand Strategic Train Wreck', *Foreign Policy*, January 31, 2017. Available at: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2017/01/31/trumps-grand-strategic-train-wreck/>.

Kevin Lamarque, 'Trump's Unpredictability is his Strength', *Russian International Affairs Council*, April 17, 2017, available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/trump-s-unpredictability-is-his-strength/>.

#### Further Reading:

Derek Chollet, *The Long Game: How Obama Defied Washington and Redefined America's Role in the World*, (New York: Public Affairs, 2016), 288 p. Available at: <http://book.org/book/2769061/701b89>.

*Global Trends 2030: Alternative Worlds*. A publication of the National Intelligence Council. Executive Summary. (Washington, NIC, 2012), 137 p. Available at: <https://info.publicintelligence.net/GlobalTrends2030.pdf>.

*Global Trends 2035: Paradox of Progress*. A publication of the National Intelligence Council, (Washington, NIC, 2017), 226 p. Available at: <https://www.dni.gov/files/images/globalTrends/documents/GT-Full-Report.pdf>.

#### Internet resources:

US Department of State: <https://www.state.gov/>

## Seminar 6

### *Climate change and the 2015 Paris agreement.*

#### Questions:

1. The problem: evidence and the sources of climate change.
2. From the 1994 UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) to the 1997 Kyoto protocol.
3. The 2015 Paris Climate Agreement: what is the difference as compared to the Kyoto protocol?

#### Reading:

Gregor Erbach, *The Paris Agreement A new framework for global climate action*. EPRS Briefing, January 2016, 10 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2016/573910/EPRS\\_BRI%282016%29573910\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2016/573910/EPRS_BRI%282016%29573910_EN.pdf).

Nina Hall, 'The Institutionalisation of Climate Change in Global Politics', Gustavo Sosa-Nunez, Ed Atkins (eds.), *Environment, Climate Change and International Relations* (Bristol: E-International Relations, 2016), pp. 60-74. Available at: <https://www.e-ir.info/publication/environment-climate-change-and-international-relations/>.

Further Reading:

Daniel C. Esty, 'Climate Change and Global Environmental Governance', *Global Governance*, Vol. 14 (2008), pp. 111–118. Available at: [https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1425&context=fss\\_papers](https://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1425&context=fss_papers).

Alexey Kokorin and Anna Korppoo, *Russia's Post-Kyoto Climate Policy: Real Action or Merely Window-Dressing?* Fritjof Nansen Institute; FNI Climate Policy Perspectives, No 10, May 2013, 8 p. Available at: [https://wwf.ru/upload/iblock/00a/fni\\_climate\\_policy\\_perspectives.pdf](https://wwf.ru/upload/iblock/00a/fni_climate_policy_perspectives.pdf).

'United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change', *Environment and Ecology* (<http://www.environment-ecology.com/climate-change/599-united-nations-framework->).

Internet resources:

Goal 13: Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts: <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/climate-change-2/>

IPCC: <https://www.ipcc.ch/report/ar5/index.shtml>

The Paris Agreement: [http://unfccc.int/paris\\_agreement/items/9485.php](http://unfccc.int/paris_agreement/items/9485.php)

United Nations Climate Change: <https://unfccc.int/>

## **Lecture 7**

### ***China in global politics***

*Summary:* Main concepts and principles informing Chinese foreign policy; China and global governance institutions and mechanisms; is China a revisionist power seeking to overhaul the existing world order?; Sino-US relations: a balance of cooperation and competition; China's relations and policy in its neighbourhood (East Asia); Major international projects pursued by China.

Reading:

*China's Foreign Policy and External Relations*. (Brussels: EU publications office, 2015), pp. 13–45. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2015/549057/EXPO\\_STU%282015%29549057\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2015/549057/EXPO_STU%282015%29549057_EN.pdf).

Further Reading:

Roberto Bendini, *United States–China relations: a complex balance between cooperation and confrontation*. (Brussels: EU publications office, 2016), 23 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2016/570464/EXPO\\_IDA%282016%29570464\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/IDAN/2016/570464/EXPO_IDA%282016%29570464_EN.pdf).

Susan V. Lawrence, *U.S.-China Relations: An Overview of Policy Issues*. CRS Report to Congress, 2013, 61 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R41108.pdf>.

Alexandr Lukin, 'China's New Foreign Policy Strategy and Russia's Concerns', *International Problems*, Vol. LXIII (2011), № 4, pp. 483–504. Available at: <https://mgimo.ru/library/publications/220016/>.

Eva Pejsova, J. Bund (eds.), *Chinese Futures: Horizon 2025*. EU ISS Report № 35, July 2017, 103 p. Available at:

[https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/Report\\_35\\_Chinese%20futures.pdf](https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/Report_35_Chinese%20futures.pdf).

Niklas Swanström, Ryosei Kokubun (eds), *Sino-Japanese Relations: The Need for Conflict Prevention and Management* (Newcastle upon Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2008). Available at: <http://www.cambridgescholars.com/download/sample/60429>.

Internet resources:

‘ASEAN-China Dialogue Relations’, *ASEAN official website*: <http://asean.org/asean/external-relations/china/>.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People’s Republic of China: [http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa\\_eng/](http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/).

## **Seminar 7**

### **The US National Security postures 1990–2017, priorities and objectives**

Questions:

1. Trace the evolution of the US policy priorities from Clinton over Bush through Obama and Trump based on the relevant National Security Strategies of the US.

2. How did the geographic and thematic priorities of the US policy in the world change?

3. US perspectives on the changing global governance pressures?

4. How did the US nuclear posture changed from Obama to Trump?

Reading:

*National Security Strategy of the United States of America*. (Washington: The White House, 2017). Available at: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/NSS-Final-12-18-2017-0905.pdf>.

*National Security Strategy*. (Washington: The White House, 2015). Available at: [https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/docs/2015\\_national\\_security\\_strategy.pdf](https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/docs/2015_national_security_strategy.pdf).

For previous National Security Strategies see: *National Security Strategy Archive*: <http://nssarchive.us/>.

Nuclear Posture Review Report, April 2010 (Washington: US Department of Defense, 2010), 49 p. Available at:

[https://dod.defense.gov/Portals/1/features/defenseReviews/NPR/2010\\_Nuclear\\_Posture\\_Review\\_Report.pdf](https://dod.defense.gov/Portals/1/features/defenseReviews/NPR/2010_Nuclear_Posture_Review_Report.pdf).

*Nuclear Posture Review 2018* (Washington, Office of the Secretary of Defense, 2018), 75 p. Available at: <https://media.defense.gov/2018/Feb/02/2001872886/-1/-1/1/2018->.

Further Reading:

*Global Trends 2035: Paradox of Progress* (Washington, MIC, 2017), 226 p. Available at: <https://www.dni.gov/files/images/globalTrends/documents/GT-Full-Report.pdf>.

Frank A. Rose, *Is the 2018 Nuclear Posture Review as Bas as the Critics Claim It Is?* Brookings Foreign Policy Brief, April 2018, 11 p. Available at: [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/fp\\_20180413\\_2018\\_nuclear\\_posture\\_review.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/fp_20180413_2018_nuclear_posture_review.pdf)

*Sustaining U.S. Global Leadership: Priorities for 21<sup>st</sup> Century Defense*. (Washington, U.S. Department of Defense, 2012), 8 p. (2012 Defense Strategic Guidance) available at: [http://archive.defense.gov/news/Defense\\_Strategic\\_Guidance.pdf](http://archive.defense.gov/news/Defense_Strategic_Guidance.pdf).

## **Lecture 8**

### ***The transformation of the European order***

*Summary:* The evolution of the European architecture after the end of the Cold war. Transformation of NATO. Erection of the European Union. The OSCE. Con temporary crisis of the European security order. Diverging narratives pertaining to the origins of the current crisis

#### Reading:

Igor Yurgens, Alexander Dynkin, Vladimir Baranovsky (eds.), *The Architecture of Euro-Atlantic Security* (Moscow: INSOR, 2009), pp. 9–24. Available at: [http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/euro\\_atlantic.pdf](http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/euro_atlantic.pdf).

Andrei Zagorski, ‘The Transformation of Russia-ECE Relations’, Andrei Zagorski (ed.), *Russia and East Central Europe After the Cold War: A Fundamentally Transformed Relationship* (Prague: Human Rights Publishers, 2015), pp. 23–36, 48–53. Available at: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/id-moe/11384.pdf>.

#### Further Reading:

Pal Dunay, ‘Lessons to Learn: The Effect of the Ukraine Crisis on European and Euro-Atlantic Security’, IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2014* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2015), pp. 237–259. Available at: [https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/14/Dunay-en\\_S.pdf](https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/14/Dunay-en_S.pdf).

*Managing Differences on European Security in 2015. US, Russian and European Perspectives* (Washington; London; Moscow: Atlantic Council; ELN; RIAC, 2015), 32 p.. Available at: [http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/images/publications/ACUS\\_Managing\\_Differences\\_Report.pdf](http://www.atlanticcouncil.org/images/publications/ACUS_Managing_Differences_Report.pdf).

Matthew Rojansky, ‘The Geopolitics of European Security and Co-operation: The Consequences of US-Russia Tension’, IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2015* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2016), pp. 55–65. Available at: <https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/15/Rojansky-en.pdf>.

Mikhail Troitskiy, ‘Russia and the West in the European Security Architecture: Clash of Interests or a Security Dilemma?’, IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2015* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2016), pp. 67–79. Available at: <https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/15/Troitskiy-en.pdf>.

Andrei Zagorski, *Strengthening the OSCE. Building a Common Space for Economic and Humanitarian Cooperation, an Indivisible Security Community from the Atlantic to the Pacific* / RIAC (Moscow: Spetskniga, 2014), 32 p. Available at: <http://old.russiancouncil.ru/common/upload/Report16en-OSCE.pdf>.

#### Internet resources:

EU‘ CFSP: [https://europa.eu/european-union/topics/foreign-security-policy\\_en](https://europa.eu/european-union/topics/foreign-security-policy_en).

EU‘ Eastern Partnership: [https://eeas.europa.eu/topics/eastern-partnership\\_en](https://eeas.europa.eu/topics/eastern-partnership_en).

NATO: <http://www.nato.int/>

OSCE: <http://www.osce.org/>

## **Seminar 8**

### **Russia–US Relations**

#### Questions:

1. Main cycles in Russo–US relations after the Cold war. What prevailed in different phases: cooperation or conflict?
2. What are the main issues on the agenda of Russo–US relations?

#### Reading:

Konstantin Khudoley, ‘Russia and the U.S.: The Way Forward’, *Russia in Global Affairs*, 26 December 2017. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Russia-and-the-US-The-Way-Forward-19263>.

Matthew Rojansky, Thom Graham, ‘America’s Russia Policy Has Failed’, *Foreign Policy*, October 2016 (<http://foreignpolicy.com/2016/10/13/americas-russia-policy-has-failed-clinton-trump-putin-ukraine-syria-how-to-fix/>).

#### Further Reading:

Andrey Kortunov, Olga Oliker (eds.), *A Roadmap for U.S.–Russia Relations*. A Report of the CSIS Russia-Eurasia Program and the Russian International Affairs Council / CSIS; RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2017), 108 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Russia-USA-Roadmap-Report30-En.pdf>.

Steven Pifer, ‘US-Russia Relations in the Obama Era: From Reset to Refreeze?’, IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2014* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2015), pp. 111–123. Available at: [https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/14/Pifer-en\\_S.pdf](https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/14/Pifer-en_S.pdf).

Angela Stent, *The Limits of Partnership: U.S.-Russian relations in the twenty-first century*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2014, available at: [http://userbooks.bookfi.net/1/2083336b42cd281fdfffc6b75ca84a12/\\_as/\[Angela\\_E.\\_Stent\]\\_The\\_Limits\\_of\\_Partnership\\_US-Ru\(BookFi\).epub](http://userbooks.bookfi.net/1/2083336b42cd281fdfffc6b75ca84a12/_as/[Angela_E._Stent]_The_Limits_of_Partnership_US-Ru(BookFi).epub).

Igor Yurgens, Alexander Dynkin, Alexei Arbatov (eds), *Russian-US Relations: Towards a New Agenda* (Moscow: INSOR, 2009), 59 p. Available at: [http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/EngLowNoCoverUSA-Russia\\_Books\\_02.pdf](http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/EngLowNoCoverUSA-Russia_Books_02.pdf).

## **Lecture 9**

### ***Regional developments: Eurasia***

*Summary:* The emerging Eurasian community of states as a second pillar of the European order. The institutionalization of the Eurasian space. Successes and failures of Eurasian integration. Forms and prospects of developing cooperative relations between the Eurasian and the Euro-Atlantic communities of states.

#### Reading:

*The Eurasian Economic Union: Power, Politics and Trade*. International Crisis Group, Europe and Central Asia Report N°240, 20 July 2016, pp. 5–22. Available at: <http://www.css.ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/special-interest/gess/cis/center-for-securities->



studies/resources/docs/Crisis%20Group%20-the- Eurasian-economic-union-power-politics-and-trade.pdf.

Ian Bond, *The EU, the Eurasian Economic Union and One Belt, One Road: Can they work together?* (London: Centre for European Reform, 2017), 12 p. Available at: [https://cer.eu/sites/default/files/pb\\_eurasian\\_IB\\_16.3.17\\_0.pdf](https://cer.eu/sites/default/files/pb_eurasian_IB_16.3.17_0.pdf).

#### Further Reading:

Glenn Diesen, 'Russia, China and 'Balance of Dependence' in Greater Eurasia', *Russia in Global Affairs*, 11 April 2017. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/valday/Russia-China-and-Balance-of-Dependence-in-Greater-Eurasia-18673>.

Felix Hett, Susanne Szkola (eds.), *The Eurasian Economic Union: Analyses and Perspectives from Belarus, Kazakhstan, and Russia* (Berlin: Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, 2015), 19 p. Available at: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/id-moe/11181.pdf>.

Nicu Popescu, *Eurasian Union: the real, the imaginary and the likely*. Chaillot Paper, No 132, 2014, 45 p. Available at: [https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/CP\\_132.pdf](https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/CP_132.pdf).

Martin Russel, *Eurasian Economic Union: The rocky road to integration*. European Parliamentary Research Service Briefing, April 2017, 12 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/599432/EPRS\\_BRI\(2017\)599432\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/599432/EPRS_BRI(2017)599432_EN.pdf).

Tony van der Togt, Francesco S. Montesano, Iaroslav Kozak, *Striking a Eurasian balance in EU-Russia relations* (Clingendael: Netherlands Institute of International Relations, 2015), 77 p. Available at: [https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/Eurasian\\_Union\\_Report\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.clingendael.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/Eurasian_Union_Report_FINAL.pdf).

Igor Yurgens (ed.), *Collective Security Treaty Organization: Responsible security* (Moscow: INSOR, 2011), 21p. Available at: <http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/CSTO%20Synopsis.pdf>.

#### Internet resources:

The Eurasian Economic Commission:

<http://www.eurasiancommission.org/en/Pages/default.aspx>.

## **Seminar 9**

### **Russia in the European order**

#### Questions:

1. The evolution of the Russian visions of the post-cold war European order: the 1990s and now.
2. The evolution of Russia's relations with NATO and the European Union.
3. The Medvedev European Security Treaty proposal.
4. The current crisis in the relations between Russia and the West in Europe: what are the underlying issues of contention?

#### Reading:

Roderic Lyne, 'Russia's Changed Outlook on the West: From Convergence to Confrontation', *The Russian Challenge*. Chatham House Report (London: RIIA, 2015), pp. 2-12. Available at:

[https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/field/field\\_document/20150605RussianChallengeGilesHansonLyneNixeySherrWoodUpdate.pdf](https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/default/files/field/field_document/20150605RussianChallengeGilesHansonLyneNixeySherrWoodUpdate.pdf).

Andrei Zagorski, 'The Transformation of Russia-ECE Relations', Andrei Zagorski (ed.), *Russia and East Central Europe After the Cold War: A Fundamentally Transformed Relationship* (Prague: Human Rights Publishers, 2015), pp. 53–56. Available at: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/id-moe/11384.pdf>.

Andrei Zagorski, *Russia—EU Relations at a Crossroads. Common and Divergent Interests* / Russian International Affairs Council (RIAC) (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2016), pp. 8–17. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/upload/Russia-EU-Crossroads-Paper31-en.pdf>.

#### Further Reading:

Samuel Charap, Jeremy. Shapiro, Alyssa Demus, *Rethinking the Regional Order for Post-Soviet Europe and Eurasia* (Santa Monica, Calif: RAND Corporation, 2018), 59 p.

Samuel Charap, Timothy J. Colton, *Everyone Loses: The Ukraine Crisis and the Ruinous Contest for Post-Soviet Eurasia* (New York: Routledge, 2017), 212 p.

Pal Dunay, Graeme P. Herd, 'Redesigning Europe? The Pitfalls and the Promises of the European Security Treaty Initiative', IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2009* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2010), pp. 77–98. Available at: <https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/09/Rotfeld-en.pdf>.

Reinhard Krumm, *Multipolar or Multilateral? A choice of models for the security order 2.0: Congress of Vienna, Yalta, Helsinki* (Vienna: FES, 2018), 7 p. Available at: <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/bueros/wien/14193.pdf>.

Sergey Oznobishchev, Andrey Zagorski, 'Russia-NATO: A breakthrough to the past' *Revitalizing nuclear arms control and non-proliferation* (Moscow: National Institute of Corporate Reform, 2017), pp. 31–49. Available at: [http://www.luxembourgforum.org/media/documents/Revitalizing\\_Nuclear\\_Arms\\_Control\\_and\\_Non-Proliferation-Moscow-2017.pdf](http://www.luxembourgforum.org/media/documents/Revitalizing_Nuclear_Arms_Control_and_Non-Proliferation-Moscow-2017.pdf).

Ivan Timofeev, *The Sanctions Against Russia: Escalation Scenarios and Countermeasures* / RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2018), 32 pages. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Sanctions-Report37en.pdf>.

Mikhail Troitskiy, 'Russia and the West in the European Security Architecture: Clash of Interests or a Security Dilemma?', IFSH (ed.), *OSCE Yearbook 2015* (Baden-Baden: Nomos, 2016), pp. 67–79. Available at: <https://ifsh.de/file-CORE/documents/yearbook/english/15/Troitskiy-en.pdf>.

Igor Yurgens, Alexander Dynkin, Vladimir Baranovsky (eds.), *The Architecture of Euro-Atlantic Security* (Moscow: INSOR, 2009), 76 p. Available at: [http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/euro\\_atlantic.pdf](http://www.insor-russia.ru/files/euro_atlantic.pdf).

A.V. Zagorski, *Россия в системе европейской безопасности [Russia in the European Security Order]* (Moscow: IMEMO, 2017), 139 p. Available at: [https://www.imemo.ru/files/File/ru/publ/2017/2017\\_024.pdf](https://www.imemo.ru/files/File/ru/publ/2017/2017_024.pdf).

#### Documents:

*Draft European Security Treaty* (unofficial translation), November 29, 2009: <http://en.kremlin.ru/events/president/news/6152>

## Lecture 10

### ***Regional developments: East Asia***

*Summary:* Concepts and definitions; main actors; overlapping economic cooperation frameworks (APEC, ASEAN, TPP, RCEP); rudimentary regional multilateral political architecture and governance (ASEAN Regional Forum on Security, East Asian Summit, China–Japan–ROK trilateral summits); non-inclusive security architecture (US bilateral and multilateral security arrangements); Russia in East Asia; current state and prospects for East Asia regional order.

#### Reading:

Anna Kireeva, 'Great Powers and Power Dynamics in East Asia', *International Trends (Mezhdunarodnye protsessy)*, Volume 2 (2016), No. 2 (3), pp. 113–118. Available at: <http://www.intertrends.ru/system/Doc/ArticlePdf/1606/etePIYzV1V.pdf>.

Zhang Tuosheng, 'The Changing Regional Order in East Asia', *China-US Focus*, January 4, 2014. Available at: <https://www.chinausfocus.com/foreign-policy/the-changing-regional-order-in-east-asia>.

#### Further Reading:

Rouben Azizian, Artyom Lukin (eds), *From APEC 2011 to APEC 2012: American and Russian Perspectives on Asia-Pacific Security and Cooperation* (Honolulu; Vladivostok: APCSS; Far Eastern Federal University, 2012), pp. 114–236. Available at: [http://ifl.dvfu.ru/images/news/2012\\_08/03/FEFU-APCSS%20book%20final%201Aug12.pdf](http://ifl.dvfu.ru/images/news/2012_08/03/FEFU-APCSS%20book%20final%201Aug12.pdf).

Stephen Blank, Alexander Lukin, Gilbert Rozman, *Uneasy Triangle: China, Russia, and the United States in the New Global Order* (Washington: CGI, 2015), 36 p. Available at: [https://www.hse.ru/data/2016/02/18/1138914725/uneasy\\_triangle.pdf](https://www.hse.ru/data/2016/02/18/1138914725/uneasy_triangle.pdf).

Emma Chanlett-Avery, Ian E. Rinehart, *The U.S.-Japan Alliance*. CRS Report, 2016, 30 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33740.pdf>.

Patrick M. Cronin, Seongwon Lee, *Expanding South Korea's Security Role in the Asia-Pacific Region* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2017), 9 p. Available at: [https://www.cfr.org/sites/default/files/pdf/2017/03/Discussion\\_Paper\\_Cronin\\_Lee\\_China\\_ROK\\_Security\\_OR.pdf](https://www.cfr.org/sites/default/files/pdf/2017/03/Discussion_Paper_Cronin_Lee_China_ROK_Security_OR.pdf).

G.A. Ivashentsov, Beom Shik Shin et al., *Security and Cooperation in Northeast Asia: the Russian-South Korean Experts Joint Paper / RIAC* (Moscow: Spetskniga, 2015), 28 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/upload/WP-NortheastAsia-Russia-25-eng.pdf>.

Mari Pangestu, Lili Yan ING, *ASEAN: Regional Integration and Reforms*. ERIA Discussion Paper 69, 2015, 28 p. Available at: <http://www.eria.org/ERIA-DP-2015-69.pdf>.

Sanchita Basu Das, *The Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership: New Paradigm or Old Wine in a New Bottle?* Singapore: ISEAS, Economics Working Paper No.2014-3, 40 p. Available at: [https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/iseas\\_economics\\_working\\_papers\\_2014\\_3.pdf](https://www.iseas.edu.sg/images/pdf/iseas_economics_working_papers_2014_3.pdf).

Gilbert Rozman (ed.), *Japan-Russia Relations: Implications For the U.S.-Japan Alliance* (Washington: Sasakawa Peace Foundation USA, 2016), 122 p. Available at: [https://spfusa.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Sasakawa\\_Japan-Russia.pdf](https://spfusa.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/Sasakawa_Japan-Russia.pdf).

Robert Sutter, Chin-hao Huang, 'China – Southeast Asia Relations: South China Sea, More Tension and Challenges', *Comparative Connections*, Vol. 18 (2016), No 1, pp. 55–66. Available at: [https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1601qchina\\_seasia\\_0.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1601qchina_seasia_0.pdf).

Michael D. Swaine et al., *China's Military & the U.S.-Japan Alliance in 2030: a strategic net assessment* (Washington, D.C., Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2013), 395 p. Available at: [http://carnegieendowment.org/files/net\\_assessment\\_full.pdf](http://carnegieendowment.org/files/net_assessment_full.pdf).

Michael Vatikiotis, *Blood and Silk: Power and Conflict in Modern Southeast Asia*, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, 2017, 336 p.

Gudrun Wacker, *Security Cooperation in East Asia Structures, Trends and Limitations*. SWP Research Paper 4, 2015, 40 p. Available at: [https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/research\\_papers/2015\\_RP04\\_wkr.pdf](https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/research_papers/2015_RP04_wkr.pdf).

#### Internet resources:

East Asia Summit (EAS), ASEAN: <http://asean.org/asean/external-relations/east-asia-summit-eas/>.

East Asia Summit (EAS), Australian Government, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade: <http://dfat.gov.au/international-relations/regional-architecture/eas/Pages/east-asia-summit-eas.aspx>.

APEC: [www.apec.org](http://www.apec.org)

ASEAN: [www.asean.org](http://www.asean.org)

MFA China: [http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa\\_eng/](http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/).

MFA Japan: [www.mofa.go.jp/region/asia-paci/eas/](http://www.mofa.go.jp/region/asia-paci/eas/)

MFA Russia: <http://www.mid.ru/en/atr>

## **Seminar 10**

### **Russo-Chinese Relations**

#### Questions:

1. Settlement of the border dispute.
3. The evolution of Russo-Chinese relations since the end of the Cold war.
4. Russia's pivot to Asia (China) since 2014: interim outcome.

#### Reading:

Vassiliy Mikheev, Sergey Lukonin, 'Strategic relations between Russia and China: opportunities and prospects', Alexei Arbatov, Sergey Oznobishchev (eds.), *Russia: arms control, disarmament and international security*. IMEMO supplement to the Russian edition of the SIPRI Yearbook 2014 (M., IMEMO RAN, 2015), pp. 104–120.

Andrei Voskressenski, 'The Three Structural Stages of Russo-Chinese Cooperation after the Collapse of the USSR and Prospects for the Emergence of a Fourth Stage', *Eurasian Review*, Vol. 4 (November 2012). Available at: [http://evrazia.or.kr/review/1\\_Voskressenski.pdf](http://evrazia.or.kr/review/1_Voskressenski.pdf).

#### Further Reading:

Stephen Blank, Alexander Lukin, Gilbert Rozman, *Uneasy Triangle: China, Russia, and the United States in the New Global Order* (Washington: CGI, 2015), 36 p. Available at: [https://www.hse.ru/data/2016/02/18/1138914725/uneasy\\_triangle.pdf](https://www.hse.ru/data/2016/02/18/1138914725/uneasy_triangle.pdf).

Feng Shaolei, *China — U.S — Russia Trilateral Relations under the Context of International Configuration in Transition* (Shanghai: Valdai Discussion Club, 2010), 30 p. Available at: <http://valdaiclub.com/files/11433/>.

Bobo Lo, *Russia, China and the United States: From Strategic Triangularism to the Post-modern Triangle* (Paris: IFRI, 2010), 35 p. Available at: [http://www.ifri.org/sites/default/files/atoms/files/pp32bobolo\\_1.pdf](http://www.ifri.org/sites/default/files/atoms/files/pp32bobolo_1.pdf).

S.G. Luzyanin, Zhao Huasheng et al., *Russian–Chinese Dialogue: The 2017 Model: Report No. 33/2017 / RIAC* (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2016), 92 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Russia-China-Report33-En-Preprint.pdf>.

V.E. Petrovsky et al., *Development of Russian–Chinese Trade, Economic, Financial and Cross-Border Relations / RIAC* (Moscow: Spetskniga, 2015), 36 p. Available at: <http://old.russiancouncil.ru/common/upload/RIAC-WP-Russia-China-En.pdf>.

G.V. Kireev, *Россия–Китай. Неизвестные страницы пограничных переговоров* [Russia–China. Unknown pages of border negotiations] (Moscow: ROSSPEN, 2006), 416 c.

#### Internet resources:

‘Bilateral relations. The Peoples Republic of China’, *The Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation*: <http://www.mid.ru/en/maps/cn/?currentpage=main-country>.

‘China and Russia’, *Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People’s Republic of China*: [http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa\\_eng/](http://www.fmprc.gov.cn/mfa_eng/).

## **Lecture 11**

### ***Regional developments: South Asia***

*Summary*: main actors; territorial disputes; regional governance; pivot to (South) East Asia; reconfiguration of partnerships after the end of the cold war.

#### Reading:

Enrico D’Ambrogio, *The South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) at a glance*. EPRS, 2015, 2 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2015/551313/EPRS\\_ATA%282015%29551313\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/ATAG/2015/551313/EPRS_ATA%282015%29551313_EN.pdf).

D.S. Rajan. *China’s Unsolved Territorial Disputes: Implications for its Ties with Neighbors*, South Asia Analysis Group Paper No. 5905, 3 April 2015. Available at: <http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/node/1747>.

Ashok Sajjanhar, *Understanding the BCIM Economic Corridor and India’s Response*. ORF Issue Brief No 147, June 2016, 6 p. Available at: [http://www.orfonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ORF\\_IssueBrief\\_147.pdf](http://www.orfonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/ORF_IssueBrief_147.pdf).

S. Baskaran, N. Sivakumar, ‘China and South Asia: Issues and Future Trends’, *International Journal of Liberal Arts and Social Science*, Vol. 2 (2014), No 6, pp. 47–54.

### Further Reading:

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Vishal Chandra (ed.), *India and South Asia: Exploring Regional Perceptions* (New Delhi: Pentagon Press, 2015), 228 p. Available at: [https://idsa.in/system/files/book/book\\_IndiaandSouthAsia.pdf](https://idsa.in/system/files/book/book_IndiaandSouthAsia.pdf).

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Chunyang Jia, 'New Trends of US Policy toward South Asia: Challenges to CPEC', *IPRI Journal*, Vol. XVII (Winter 2017), no 1, pp. 95–121. Available at: <http://www.ipripak.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/04/Article-No.-5w17.pdf>.

Shaheen Rafi Khan et al., *Regional Integration, Trade and Conflict in South Asia* (Winnipeg: IISD, 2007), 46 p. Available at: [https://www.iisd.org/pdf/2007/tas\\_rta\\_south\\_asia.pdf](https://www.iisd.org/pdf/2007/tas_rta_south_asia.pdf). (Sustainable Development Policy Institute, Islamabad, Pakistan)

Swaran Singh, *Mekong-Ganga Cooperation Initiative. Analysis and Assessment of India's Engagement with Greater Mekong Sub-region* (Bangkok: IRASEC, 2007), 72 p. Available at: <https://www.jnu.ac.in/Faculty/ssingh/Mekong-Ganga.pdf>.

Katherine Richards, *China-India: An analysis of the Himalayan territorial dispute*, Australian Defence College, 2015, 29 p. Available at: <http://www.defence.gov.au/ADC/Publications/IndoPac/Richards%20final%20IPSD%20paper.pdf>.

Pakistan-India Relations. Old Problems: New Initiatives (Islamabad: PILdAT, 2011), 28 p. Available at: <http://www.pildat.org/publications/publication/FP/PakistanIndiaRelations-OldProblemsNewInitiatives.pdf>.

### Internet resources:

'India and China Relations' *World Focus*. Collection of links: <http://www.worldfocus.in/magazine/india-and-china-relations/>.

## **Seminar 11**

### **Territorial and maritime claims in East Asia**

#### Questions:

1. Claims in East China Sea (positions and policies of the parties)
2. Claims in South China Sea (positions and policies of the parties)
3. The Kuril Islands: Russo – Japanese dispute.

#### Reading:

Alexander Bukh, 'The "Northern Territories" Dispute and the Future of Japan-Russia Relations', *e-international relations*, November 4, 2016. Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/2016/11/04/the-northern-territories-dispute-and-the-future-of-japan-russia-relations/>.

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Keith A. Call, 'Southern Kurils or Northern Territories? Resolving the Russo-Japanese Border Dispute', *BYU Law Review*, 1992, pp. 727–758. Available at: <http://digitalcommons.law.byu.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1770&context=lawreview>.

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Ben Dolven, Mark E. Manyin, Shirley A. Kan, *Maritime Territorial Disputes in East Asia: Issues for Congress*. CRS Report, May 14, 2014, 37 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42930.pdf>.

Fu-Kuo Liu et al. (eds), *South China Sea Lawfare: Post-Arbitration Policy Options and Future Prospects*, Taipei: Taiwan Center for Security Studies, 2017, 231 p. Available at: <https://storage.googleapis.com/scstt/publications/South-China-Sea-Lawfare-2017.pdf>.

Nie Hongyi, 'Explaining Chinese Solutions to Territorial Disputes with Neighbour States', *The Chinese Journal of International Politics*, Vol. 2 (2009), pp. 487–523. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/249287380\\_Explaining\\_Chinese\\_Solutions\\_to\\_Territorial\\_Disputes\\_with\\_Neighbour\\_States](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/249287380_Explaining_Chinese_Solutions_to_Territorial_Disputes_with_Neighbour_States).

Manoj Joshi, *The South China Sea Disputes: Territorial Claims, Geopolitics, and International Law*. ORF Occasional Paper 97, August 2016, 35 p. Available at: [http://cf.orfonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/ORF\\_OccasionalPaper\\_97.pdf](http://cf.orfonline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/ORF_OccasionalPaper_97.pdf).

Robert Sutter, Chin-hao Huang, 'China – Southeast Asia Relations: South China Sea, More Tension and Challenges', *Comparative Connections*, Vol. 18 (2016), No 1, pp. 55–66. Available at: [https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1601qchina\\_seasia\\_0.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1601qchina_seasia_0.pdf).

## Lecture 12

### *Regional developments: Middle and Near East*

*Summary:* Concepts and definitions of the region; main regional and extra-regional actors; regional and sub-regional governance (the League of Arab States, the Gulf Cooperation Council, economic frameworks); the 'Arab Spring'; reconfiguration of the region in progress and its driving forces (rigid autocratic regimes, tribal and regional clans disputes over access to power, growing middle class, sectarian strife, weak states and spread of religious radicalism, the Kurdish issue).

#### Reading:

Timur Makhmutov, Ruslan Mamedov, *Proposals on Building a Regional Security System in West Asia and North Africa* / RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2017), 28 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Security-West-Asia-North-Africa-Paper38-en.pdf>.

#### Further Reading:

B. Amirahmadian et al., *Russia-Iran Partnership: an Overview and Prospects for the Future*: / RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2016), 160 p. Available at: <http://old.russiancouncil.ru/common/upload/RIAC-IRAS-Russia-Iran-Report29-en.pdf>.

Joanna Aapap. *Political developments in Libya and prospects of stability*. EPRS Briefing, June 2017, 11 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603959/EPRS\\_BRI\(2017\)603959\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2017/603959/EPRS_BRI(2017)603959_EN.pdf).

*The Arab Spring of Discontent*. A collection from e-international relations (Bristol: e-international relations, 2011), 53 p. Available at: <http://www.e-ir.info/wp-content/uploads/arab-spring-collection-e-IR.pdf>.

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Christopher M. Blanchard, *Libya: Transition and U.S. Policy*. CRS Report, May 2, 2018, 41 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33142.pdf>.

Gulf Cooperation Council's Challenges and Prospects. Dossier compiled by Dr. Jamal Abdullah, English Version Edited by Malak Chabkoun (Doha: AlJazeera Center for Studies, 2015), 127 p. Available at: <http://studies.aljazeera.net/mritems/Documents/2015/3/31/2015331131534662734Gulf%20Cooperation.pdf>.



Shadi Hamid, William McCants, Rashid Dar, *Islamism after the Arab Spring: Between the Islamic State and the nation-state*. World U.S.-Islamic World Forum Papers 2015. (Washington, D.C., Brookings, 2017), 19 p. Available at: [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/islamism-after-the-arab-spring\\_english\\_web\\_final.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/01/islamism-after-the-arab-spring_english_web_final.pdf).

Müjge Küçükkeleş, *Arab League's Syrian Policy*. Ankara, SETA Policy Brief, 2012), 18 p. Available at: <http://file.setav.org/Files/Pdf/arab-league%E2%80%99s-syrian-policy.pdf>.

Afshon Ostovar, *Sectarian Dilemmas in Iranian Foreign Policy: When Strategy and Identity Politics Collide*, Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2016, 32 p. Available at: [http://carnegieendowment.org/files/CEIP\\_CP288\\_Ostovar\\_Sectarianism\\_Final.pdf](http://carnegieendowment.org/files/CEIP_CP288_Ostovar_Sectarianism_Final.pdf).

Khaled Yacoub Oweis, *Syria's Sectarian Quandary. Without Solving Sunni Dispossession, the Geneva Talks Skirt around the Conflict*. SWP Comments 12, April 2017, 8 p. Available at: [https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/comments/2017C12\\_ows.pdf](https://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/comments/2017C12_ows.pdf).

*Syria 2018*. CGA Scenarios, 2013, no 8, 41 p. Available at: <http://www.scps.nyu.edu/content/dam/scps/pdf/200/200-4/200-4-6/CGA-Scenarios.pdf>.

#### Internet resources:

'The Arab Spring', *Internationalrelations.org*. Available at: <http://internationalrelations.org/the-arab-spring/>.

Secretariat General of the Gulf Cooperation Council: <http://gcc-sg.org/en-us/Pages/default.aspx>.

Kurdish Issue: [https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/Kurdish\\_Issue](https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/Kurdish_Issue).

*Euro-Mediterranean Partnership*: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/regions/euro-mediterranean-partnership/>.

*Union for the Mediterranean*: <http://ufmsecretariat.org/>.

## **Seminar 12**

### **India in regional and global politics**

#### *Questions:*

1. Indian multilateral relations
2. India and China: cooperation without trust
3. Indo – US strategic partnership
4. Russo-Indian partnership

#### Reading:

Enrico D'Ambrogio, *India's multilateral relations* (Brussels, EPRS, 2015), 12 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2015/565889/EPRS\\_BRI%282015%29565889\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/BRIE/2015/565889/EPRS_BRI%282015%29565889_EN.pdf).

'India–China Relations', *Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India*, 2016. Available at: [http://www.mea.gov.in/Portal/ForeignRelation/China\\_Jan\\_2016.pdf](http://www.mea.gov.in/Portal/ForeignRelation/China_Jan_2016.pdf).

Satu Limaye, 'US-India Relations: Progress on Defense While Economic Issues Lag', *Comparative Connections*, Vol. 18 (2016), No. 2, pp. 159–166. Available at: [https://sis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1602qus\\_india\\_0.pdf](https://sis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/publication/1602qus_india_0.pdf).

Further Reading:

Sheikh Mohd Arif, 'A History of Sino-Indian Relations: From Conflict to Cooperation', *International Journal on Political Science and Development*, Vol. 14 (December 2013), pp. 129–137. Available at: <http://academicresearchjournals.org/IJPSD/PDF/December/Arif.pdf>.

I.E. Denisov, O.A. Popadyuk, *100 Postulates on Russia–India Relations* / RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2016), 40 p. Available at: <http://old.russiancouncil.ru/common/upload/WP-India-Russia-29-Eng.pdf>.

A.V. Kortunov, K. Sibal et al., *70th Anniversary of Russia-India Relations: New Horizons of Privileged Partnership* / RIAC (Moscow: NPMP RIAC, 2017), 48 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Russia-India-Report34-En.pdf>.

Zhonghe Zhu, China – India Relations, Hudson Institute South Asia Program, October 26, 2015. Available at: <http://www.southasiaathudson.org/india-china-relations/>.

Internet resources:

Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India: <https://www.mea.gov.in/>

'India and China Relations' *World Focus*. Collection of links to articles: <http://www.worldfocus.in/magazine/india-and-china-relations/>.

*US-India relations* (collection of articles on Indapedia): [http://www.indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/US-\\_India\\_relations](http://www.indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/US-_India_relations).

*US-India relations: Military* (collection of articles on Indapedia): [http://www.indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/US-India\\_relations:\\_Military](http://www.indpaedia.com/ind/index.php/US-India_relations:_Military).

## **Lecture 13**

### ***Regional developments: Latin America and Middle and Caribbean***

*Summary:* Concepts and definitions of the region; main regional and extra-regional actors; major developments since the end of the Cold war; Brazil's global governance aspirations; 'Latin American integrations'; the impact of the 'Left turn'; regional governance in transition.

Reading:

*Latin America and the Caribbean*. EPRS Fact Sheet, 9/2017, 4 p. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/fiches\\_techniques/2013/060602/04A\\_FT\(2013\)060602\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/fiches_techniques/2013/060602/04A_FT(2013)060602_EN.pdf).

Gustavo G. Müller et al, *The EU-Latin American Strategic Partnership: state of play and ways forward* (Brussels: EU Publications Office, 2017), pp. 26–37. Available at: [http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/578028/EXPO\\_STU\(2017\)578028\\_EN.pdf](http://www.europarl.europa.eu/RegData/etudes/STUD/2017/578028/EXPO_STU(2017)578028_EN.pdf).

### Further Reading:

*The Bolivarian Alliance for the Peoples of Our America – Peoples' Trade Agreement* (ALBA-TCP). (Caracas, SELA, 2015), 29 p. Available at: <http://www.sela.org/media/2087752/di-11-alba-tcp-ing.pdf>.

Sandra Borda, *The Union of South American Nations*, IPI: Mapping Multilateralism in transition, No. 3, May 2014, 16 p. Available at: [https://www.ipinst.org/wp-content/uploads/publications/ipi\\_e\\_pub\\_unasur.pdf](https://www.ipinst.org/wp-content/uploads/publications/ipi_e_pub_unasur.pdf).

Carlo Dade, Carl Meacham, *The Pacific Alliance: An Example of Lessons Learned*. CSIS Brief, 2015, July 11. Available at: [https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/legacy\\_files/files/publication/130711\\_CDadeCMeacham\\_PacificAlliance.pdf](https://csis-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/legacy_files/files/publication/130711_CDadeCMeacham_PacificAlliance.pdf).

Brianna Lee, Danielle Renwick, *The Organization of American States*. CFR backgrounder, 2017, May 17. Available at: <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/organization-american-states>.

Peter J. Meyer, *Organization of American States: Background and Issues for Congress*. CRS Report, 2016, August 22, 20 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R42639.pdf>.

Riordan Roett, 'US–Latin American Relations: A Tour d'Horizon, Mid-2010', *IPG*, 2010, no 3, pp. 92–101. Available at: [http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/ipg/ipg-2010-3/2010-3\\_\\_roett\\_us.pdf](http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/ipg/ipg-2010-3/2010-3__roett_us.pdf)

*Union of South American Nations (UNASUR)*. (Caracas, SELA, 2015), 45 p. Available at: <http://www.sela.org/media/2087751/di-10-unasur-ing.pdf>.

### Internet resources:

Pacific Alliance: <https://alianzapacifico.net/en/>.

MERCOSUR: <http://www.mercosur.int/> (Spanish or Portuguese).

OAS: <http://www.oas.org/en/>.

UNASUR: <http://www.unasur.org/en>.

Inter-American Investment Bank: <http://www.iadb.org/en/inter-american-development-bank,2837.html>.

Free Trade Area of the Americas: [http://www.ftaa-alca.org/alca\\_e.asp](http://www.ftaa-alca.org/alca_e.asp).

US-Latin American Relations: [https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/US-Latin\\_American\\_Relations](https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/US-Latin_American_Relations).

## **Seminar 13**

### **Israeli–Palestinian conflict**

#### *Questions:*

1. The Oslo Accords and process
2. The Road Map and the Quartet
3. Where are we now?

#### Reading:

Joel Beinin, Lisa Hajjar, *Palestine, Israel and the Arab-Israeli Conflict: A Primer*, The Middle East Research & Information Project, 2014, 16 p. Available at:

[http://www.merip.org/sites/default/files/Primer\\_on\\_Palestine-Israel%20MERIP\\_February2014%29final.pdf](http://www.merip.org/sites/default/files/Primer_on_Palestine-Israel%20MERIP_February2014%29final.pdf).

‘Israel Palestine Conflict’, *Internationalrelations.org*: <http://internationalrelations.org/israel-palestine-conflict/>.

Further Reading:

Abdel-Shafi S., *Realigning EU Policy in Palestine Towards a Viable State Economy and Restored Dignity*, London: RIIA Research Paper, October 2015, 28 p. Available at: <https://www.chathamhouse.org/sites/files/chathamhouse/publications/research/20151028EUPolicyPalestineAbdel-ShafiFinal.pdf>.

## Lecture 14

### *Regional developments: Africa*

*Summary:* The characteristics of the region; main actors; major developments since the end of the Cold war; regional and sub-regional governance; external actors.

Reading:

Vincent Itai Tanyanyiwa, Constance Hakuna, ‘Challenges and Opportunities for Regional Integration in Africa: The Case of Sadc’, *IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)*, Volume 19 (2014), no 12, pp 103-115. Available at: <http://iosrjournals.org/iosr-jhss/papers/Vol19-issue12/Version-4/P019124103115.pdf>.

Nicoletta Pirozzi, Andréas Godsäter, *The EU and Africa: Regionalism and interregionalism beyond institutions*, Atlantic Future Working Paper 26, 2015, pp. 4 - 14. Available at: [http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/af\\_wp\\_26.pdf](http://www.iai.it/sites/default/files/af_wp_26.pdf).

Further Reading:

*African Integration: Facing up to Emerging Challenges*, ICTSD Issue paper, 2016. Available at: [https://www.ictsd.org/sites/default/files/research/deepening\\_african\\_integration-draft4.pdf](https://www.ictsd.org/sites/default/files/research/deepening_african_integration-draft4.pdf).

*Foresight Africa: Top Priorities for the Continent in 2016*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings, 2016, 106 p. Available at: [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/foresightafrica2016\\_fullreport.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/foresightafrica2016_fullreport.pdf).

Eleanor Albert, *China in Africa*, Council on Foreign Relations Backgrounder, July 12, 2017. Available at: <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/china-africa>.

Valérie Arnould, Francesco Strazzari et al., *African futures: Horizon 2025*. EU ISS Report No 37, September 2017, 80 p. Available at: [https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/Report\\_37\\_African%20futures\\_0.pdf](https://www.iss.europa.eu/sites/default/files/EUISSFiles/Report_37_African%20futures_0.pdf).

Nicolas Cook et al., *Sub-Saharan Africa: Key Issues, Challenges, and U.S. Responses*. CRS Report, March 21, 2017, 27 p. Available at: <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R44793.pdf>.

Evgeny Korendyasov, Akeksey Vasilyev, Russian-African relations in ten years: a new start, RIAC, June 21, 2013. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/russian-african-relations-in-ten-years-a-new-start/>.

‘Understanding China-Africa Relations’, *The Diplomat*, June 21, 2016. Available at: <https://thediplomat.com/2016/06/understanding-china-africa-relations/>.

Internet resources:

African Union: <https://au.int/>

The Africa-EU Partnership: <http://www.africa-eu-partnership.org/en>

European Commission: <http://ec.europa.eu/trade/policy/countries-and-regions/regions/africa-caribbean-pacific/>.

## **Seminar 14**

### **Turkey in regional politics**

Questions:

1. The impact of the ‘Arab Spring’
2. The Kurdish issue
3. Turkey and the Syria crisis

Reading:

Nilüfer Karacasulu, ‘Interpreting Turkey’s Middle East Policy in the Last Decade’, *All Azimuth*, Vol. 4 (2015), N1, pp. 27-38. Available at: [http://www.allazimuth.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/karacasulu\\_ALL\\_AZIMUTH\\_OCAK2015.pdf](http://www.allazimuth.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/karacasulu_ALL_AZIMUTH_OCAK2015.pdf).

Köstem S., *The Rise and Fall of the Turkish “Trading State” in the Middle East: Increasing Cooperation and Regional Integration Following the Arab Spring*, RIAC, August 12, 2014. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/analytics/turkey-s-dilemmas-in-the-middle-east-the-kurdistan-regional/>

Further Reading:

Idris Demir (ed.), *Turkey’s Foreign Policy Towards the Middle East: Under the Shadow of the Arab Spring* (Newcastle: Cambridge scholars publishing, 2017), pp. 1–94.

*Turkey’s Foreign Policy Challenges*, Washington: Rethink Institute, 2013, 36 p. Available at: <http://www.rethinkinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Turkeys-Foreign-Policy-Challenges.pdf>.

Internet resources:

Kurdish Issue: [https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/Kurdish\\_Issue](https://www.academia.edu/Documents/in/Kurdish_Issue)

## Lecture 15

### *Russia in global and regional politics*

*Summary:* Threats and opportunities assessment: military-political issues, transnational threats, hybrid threats. The Russian Puzzle: Eurasia, the US, China and Europe. Reaching out to other regions: East Asia and Asia-Pacific, Middle and Near East, South Asia, Latin America and Caribbean, Africa. Russia and the evolving global governance system.

#### Reading:

Sergei Lavrov, 'Russia's Foreign Policy in a Historical Perspective', *Russia in Global Affairs*, 30 March 2016. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Russias-Foreign-Policy-in-a-Historical-Perspective-18067>.

Alexei Arbatov, 'Collapse of the World Order? The Emergence of a Polycentric World and Its Challenges', *Russia in Global Affairs*, 20 March 2018. Available at: <http://eng.globalaffairs.ru/number/Collapse-of-the-World-Order-19442>.

#### Further reading:

Ivan Timofeev, Andrei Kortunov, Sergei Utkin, *Theses on Russian Foreign Policy and Global Positioning (2017–2024)*, Center for Strategic Research; RIAC, 2017, 34 p. Available at: <http://russiancouncil.ru/papers/Russian-Foreign-Policy-2017-2024-Report-En.pdf>.

## Seminar 15

### **Diversification of Latin American external relations**

#### *Questions:*

1. Latin America and the European Union
2. Latin America and Asia-Pacific
3. Russia and Latin America

#### Reading:

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Ted Piccone, *The Geopolitics of China's Rise in Latin America*. Brookings Geoconomics and Global Issues paper 2, 2016, pp. 3–18. Available at: [https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/the-geopolitics-of-chinas-rise-in-latin-america\\_ted-piccone.pdf](https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/11/the-geopolitics-of-chinas-rise-in-latin-america_ted-piccone.pdf).

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## **Lecture 16**

### ***Summary and Conclusions***

*Summary:* What we have learned during the course. The effects of the end of the cold war. The effects of globalization. Global governance. Regional governance. Is there more or less anarchy in the world? The Syrian crisis as a test case.

## **Seminar 16**

### **Summary and conclusions**

#### *Questions:*

1. Compare regions in terms of their:

- intraregional interconnectedness;
- level (density) of regional governance institutionalization
- fragmentation or consolidation (prevalence of conflict or cooperation)

Try to develop a scale between the most and the least 'Westphalian' regions.

2. What are the US' and the EU's choice of policy towards China on global governance:

- contain (isolate) China
- coopt China into the existing ('western') governance institutions and mechanisms
- adapt the existing mechanisms in order to make them more representative
- allow China to consolidate its own (parallel) governance mechanisms

#### Reading:

##### *Comparing regions:*

Go to the relevant lectures and sources in the respective outlines for the seminars.

##### *US and EU policy on China's role in global governance mechanisms:*

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## 2.3. Exam questions

1. Explain the main thesis of the Fukuyama's 'End of history' and the main points of his critics.
2. Explain the main thesis of the Huntington's 'Clash of civilizations' and the main points of his critics.
3. Explain the main thesis of the Democratic Peace Theory and the main points of its critics.
4. Explain the main thesis of the Pluralistic Security Community theory and its relevance for the contemporary debate.
5. Russian views of the post-Cold world and global governance.
6. The US National Security Strategy 2017: what is new?
7. US foreign and security policy geographic priorities.
8. US perspectives on the changing global governance.
9. The main achievements and disputes in Russia–US relations since the end of the cold war.
10. The main issues of contention in contemporary Russo–US relations?
11. Main concepts and principles informing the Chinese foreign policy.
12. China's policy on global governance.
13. Cooperation and competition in Sino–US relations.
14. China's policy toward East Asia.
15. China's policy toward South Asia.
16. Major international projects pursued by China.
17. The evolution of Russo-Chinese relations since the end of the cold war.
18. Achievements, problems and concerns in contemporary Russo-Chinese relations.
19. Russia's pivot to Asia: interim balance sheet.
20. The transformation of NATO since the end of the cold war.
21. Diverging narratives pertaining to the origins of the current European security crisis.
22. Russian views of the post-Cold war European order.
23. Russia's relations with the EU.
24. Russia's relations with NATO.
25. The Medvedev European Security Treaty proposal.
26. Regional governance and integration in Eurasia.
27. Arguments pro and contra institutional cooperation between the EU and the Eurasian Economic Union.
28. Territorial and maritime claims in South China Sea.
29. Territorial and maritime claims in East China Sea.
30. Territorial disputes in South Asia.
31. The US policy toward South Asia since the end of the Cold war: main changes.
32. The North Korean nuclear proliferation challenge.
33. The Iranian nuclear dossier, the Iran Deal and its current status.
34. Regional governance Architecture in East Asia.
35. Security architecture in East Asia.
36. ASEAN regional policies since the end of the Cold war.
37. East Asia summit.
38. Russian policy toward East Asia.
39. Regional governance architecture in South Asia.
40. Strategic partnership between India and the US.
41. Sino-Indian relations.
42. Russo – Indian relations since the end of the cold war.
43. Regional governance in Latin America.
44. Regional governance in the Middle East.
45. EU – Latin American relations.
46. Sino – Latin American relations.

47. MERCOSUR, Pacific Alliance and UNASUR.
48. Free Trade Area of the Americas.
49. Progress and limits of the Israel-Palestine Conflict resolution since the end of the cold war.
50. The reconfiguration of the Middle East since the end of the cold war.
51. The Evolving Turkey's policy in the Middle and Near East.
52. The US policy toward Latin America since the end of the cold war.
53. The 'Arab Spring' and its impact on the region.
54. The Syria crisis.
55. Regional and sub-regional governance in Africa: progress and challenges.
56. The Kyoto protocol and the Paris climate agreement: what is the difference?

## 2.4. Exam timing

Fall semester written exam: January.

## 2.5. Consolidated reading list (in alphabetic order)

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Ian Bond, *The EU, the Eurasian Economic Union and One Belt, One Road: Can they work together?* (London: Centre for European Reform, 2017).

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